

strong mentor, and I have always been appreciative of the sound advice and concrete suggestions he offered to me.

He offered all of us a model of what a Senator should be. He stuck to principles, never afraid to take on the powers that be. He fought hard for what he believed in, but he bore no grudges. Edmund Muskie believed, as I do, that programs must deliver what they promise.

He made change his ally, and was never wedded to the past. If what we had been doing wasn't working, he fought to fix it. And he sought always to build consensus, to serve as a voice of moderation and practicality—in keeping with his New England roots.

I was proud to be a national co-chair of his campaign for the Presidency in 1972. It still strikes me as a great injustice that this good and decent man never had the opportunity to hold the highest office in the land. What a wonderful President he would have been.

Although he never realized his dream of becoming President, his contributions to our Nation were immense.

Edmund Muskie deserves the thanks of all Americans for his decades of public service. All of us who cherish our wilderness areas owe him a debt of gratitude for his steadfast defense of our environment as a distinguished Senator for 21 years. He was the father of the Clean Air Act and the Clean Water Act. The air we breathe is cleaner and the water we drink more pure because of Senator Muskie's dedication to environmental protection.

Those of us who care about fiscal responsibility—about making sure that America's hardworking taxpayers get a dollar's worth of services for a dollar's worth of taxes—owe him thanks for his stewardship of the Senate Budget Committee. As Chairman of the Committee, Senator Muskie fought to curb excessive Federal spending, while also ensuring that the Government did not turn its back on those seeking a helping hand.

We owe him thanks for his service as Secretary of State under President Carter. He undertook that important responsibility at a difficult and sensitive time—while the President was working to free American hostages being held in Iran. And he fulfilled his duties with honor and wisdom.

Those of us who are Democrats also owe him a special debt. Virtually single-handedly he revitalized a dormant Democratic party in his beloved state of Maine. He became Maine's first Democratic Governor in 20 years.

Without him, the Senate might never had been honored by the service of our former Majority Leader, George Mitchell, and the United Nations might never had benefitted from the enormous contributions of Madeline Albright. He mentored them both, providing them with some of their first experiences in government.

Mr. President, America is a better place because of the dedicated public service over many decades of Edmund

S. Muskie. I thank him and honor him for his service to our country.

My thoughts and prayers go out to his wife, Jane, his children and the entire Muskie family.

THE PASSING OF WILLIAM JENNINGS DYESS

Mr. HEFLIN. Mr. President, William Jennings Dyess, a long-time Foreign Service officer and State Department official, passed away recently at his home here in Washington. He was buried in his hometown of Troy, AL. An alumnus of the University of Alabama, where he received his B.A. and M.A. degrees and earned a Phi Beta Kappa key, Bill Dyess served for 25 years in the Foreign Service.

The University of Alabama National Alumni Association recently announced that a scholarship endowment had been established in his memory. I ask unanimous consent that the text of the announcement be printed in the RECORD. It tells the story of a remarkable public servant whose achievements in his field will long serve as benchmarks for those who follow him into diplomatic service.

There being no objection, the material was ordered to be printed in the RECORD, as follows:

WILLIAM JENNINGS DYESS MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP ENDOWMENT FUND

Adopted and raised by a local barber and his wife, Tommie J. and Leota Mae Dyess, Billy—as he was affectionately known to his friends—started a ten-year career at The Troy Messenger, at age nine. He began first as a newspaper carrier and progressed through the ranks, to sports editor, and finally, city editor. Educated in the public schools of Troy, his senior year in 1947 he edited the Troy High School newspaper, which took five national honors.

Bill's passion for journalism found him at the University of Missouri, making Phi Eta Sigma honors, but an out-of-state tuition increase forced a return to his home state. Enrolling at the University of Alabama to train as a political scientist, he earned Phi Beta Kappa honors and graduated with a B.A. in 1950 and an M.A. in 1951. Although poor eyesight precluded his playing football, Bill's time at the University fueled his love for the sport. A Rotary International Scholarship, awarded by the Troy Chapter, took him to post-graduate work at Oxford University (St. Catherine's College). Later, he studied at Syracuse University's Maxwell School.

After college, Bill began a career that would take him far away from his hometown roots in Troy. One of his first stops would be a tour with U.S. Army Intelligence in Berlin from 1953-1956. In 1958, Bill left his Ph.D. studies at Syracuse to enter the foreign service of the U.S. Department of State. Serving primarily as a political officer in Belgrade, Copenhagen, and Moscow, and as chief of liaison in Berlin, he soon became a European specialist. In Washington, DC, he served tours as both the Czech and Soviet desk officer.

No matter where Bill was based, his central mission was meeting the Soviet challenge confronting the United States and its allies. He grappled with the Soviets mostly over bilateral affairs, maritime matters, and the status of a divided Berlin. *Persona non grata* in Moscow, Foreign Minister Gromyko attacked him by name before a group of U.S.

Senators; Moscow denied him a visa and they seriously harassed him inside the Soviet Union, claiming he was an intelligence agent, which was false. Bill acknowledged, "Their real gripe was that as Soviet desk officer, I knew how to make life in Washington difficult for the KGB, and I did." In November 1974, Bill escorted Lithuanian-American Seaman Simus Kudirka and his family to freedom.

Bill left Soviet affairs in late 1975, "partly in order to lift my nose from the US-USSR bilateral grindstone and to see better the issues worldwide," he said. He then served as Deputy Assistant Secretary for Public Affairs, and in 1980, was appointed by President Carter as Assistant Secretary of State and later as interim spokesman. Drawing on his Soviet expertise, Dyess delivered dozens of talks before diverse audiences, using these occasions not merely to present Department views on such issues as nuclear deterrents, the grain embargo, and SALT (Strategic Arms Limitations Treaty) but also "to listen closely to what American citizens were saying. The State Department has learned that any foreign policy that lacks broad public support cannot be long sustained."

Over the years, Bill's duties frequently brought him into contact with the U.S. Congress, where his work on inter-agency committees made him well-known in the executive levels of government. He received the State Department's Superior Honor Award and Meritorious Honor Award. White House contacts extended over several Republican and Democratic administrations and in 1981, President Reagan appointed Bill as Ambassador to The Netherlands.

As Ambassador, Bill was responsible for every phase of U.S.-Dutch relations, including military installations. He was credited with persuading Dutch officials and Parliamentarians to reexamine their positions on fulfilling NATO goals after the peace movement's protests stirred strong public anti-American sentiment. Bill enjoyed strong ties with the Dutch business community, then the largest direct investor in the U.S. from abroad. Before his retirement in 1983, The Netherlands awarded him the Grand Cross in the Order of Orange-Nassau, the highest decoration given to foreigners.

For Bill, retirement from government service meant another exciting beginning as he started his own consulting business, WmDyess Associates, Inc., in Washington, DC. Clients—he did not work for foreign governments—were in publishing, manufacturing, shipping and oil explorations.

Aside from running his own business, Bill was able to devote much of his time to the alumni activities of both Oxford University and the University of Alabama. He was particularly active with his local Alabama alumni chapter, the National Capital Chapter, where he promoted scholarship fundraising events. Serving as honorary scholarship chairman, on one such occasion, he organized a scholarship dinner for former University of Alabama President Dr. Frank Rose. On another occasion, Bill brought in Pulitzer Prize winner, Dr. Edward O. Wilson. Bill was a generous contributor of his time and money to the Alumni Associations' efforts.

An avid college football fan, Bill was a loyal supporter of the Alabama Crimson Tide. He read a book a week and was devoted to the subject of astrophysics. Bill was fluent in German, Russian, and Serbo-Croatian.

After a long bout with prostate cancer, at 66, Bill passed away on January 6, 1996 at his home in Washington, DC, and was buried with full military honors at Green Hills Cemetery in Troy, Alabama, next to his parents. His son, Chandler, and his beloved Jack Russell terrier, Pistol Ball, live in Washington, DC.

In memory of Bill's dedication to public service, his friends, with his family's support, have established a scholarship endowment at the University of Alabama National Alumni Association.

NEAL BERTE'S 20 YEARS AT BIRMINGHAM-SOUTHERN COLLEGE

Mr. HEFLIN. Mr. President, Dr. Neal R. Berte recently celebrated his 20th year as president of my undergraduate alma mater, Birmingham-Southern College. He has been, and continues to be, an outstanding spokesman, administrator, and scholarly leader of one of the Nation's very best liberal arts colleges.

A native of Ohio, Dr. Berte and his wife, Anne, have four grown children and two grandchildren. He obtained his bachelor's, master's, and doctoral degrees all at the University of Cincinnati. A member of Phi Beta Kappa honor society, he also holds honorary doctoral degrees from Birmingham-Southern and Cincinnati. He served as an associate professor at the University of Alabama from 1970 through 1974 and as the university's vice president for educational development from 1974 until 1976. He also served as dean of the university's New College from 1970 until 1976 when, on February 1, he became president of Birmingham-Southern College.

Dr. Berte is recognized as one of the most accomplished, successful educational professionals of our time. Under his stewardship, Birmingham-Southern's endowment has increased from \$14 million to \$82 million and its student population, made up of some of the brightest high school graduates in the State and Nation, has more than doubled. Acceptance of its graduates to medical and law schools is among the highest in the South and its outstanding faculty has increased by 66 percent during his tenure as president. He has also overseen the construction of eight new campus buildings.

The campus of Birmingham-Southern, known as The Hilltop, has an atmosphere of learning and of intellectual achievement. This atmosphere is reflected in the fact that the school is consistently recognized as one of the top national liberal arts colleges by such prestigious publications as U.S. News and World Report, National Review, Money Magazine, the Insider's Guide to the Colleges, Southern Magazine, and the Princeton Review.

The National Review's College Guide has said, "An ambiance of graciousness, a tradition of academic excellence, and close student-faculty relations have made Birmingham-Southern College one of the standout liberal arts colleges in the South * * * U.S. News calls it a " * * * trailblazer for higher education of the future." These kinds of accolades are a direct reflection of the school president's strong commitment, total dedication, and superb leadership skills.

Birmingham-Southern College's graduates of all ages speak often of the

deep pride and affection they have for their alma mater. Indeed, the school enjoys an uncommonly strong level of support among its loyal and generous alumni. Even those of us who were students there long before Dr. Berte's arrival 20 years ago have enjoyed a renewed sense of pride in Birmingham-Southern since he became president.

Birmingham-Southern does not have a football program, but its basketball team has won two National Association of Intercollegiate Athletics [NAIA] championships in the past 7 years, most recently in 1995. Its baseball team has advanced to the NAIA World Series on three occasions.

Dr. Berte's many honors and awards include his induction into the Alabama Academy of Honor; his selection as Birmingham's Citizen of the Year; his selection as one of the 100 Most Effective College Presidents by the Council for Advancement and Support of Education; and his recognition as one of America's Leaders in Higher Education by the American Council on Education.

Birmingham's morning newspaper, the Post-Herald, carried a front-page feature on his life and career on February 6 and an editorial on his tenure at Birmingham-Southern the next day. I ask unanimous consent that the text of these articles be printed in the RECORD.

I want to commend and congratulate Dr. Neal Berte for his impeccable leadership, clear vision, and total dedication to the field of higher education in general and to Birmingham-Southern in particular. As a proud alumnus of the college, I have no doubt that his next 20 years there will be just as productive and vibrant as his first. It could not be in more capable hands.

There being no objection, the material was ordered to be printed in the Record, as follows:

[From the Birmingham Post-Herald, Feb. 6, 1996]

BERTE LOOKS TO THE FUTURE AT BSC

(By Michaelle Chapman)

When you ask Neal R. Berte about his future, expect him to talk about his goals for Birmingham-Southern College.

Berte celebrated his 20th anniversary as president there Thursday.

He has had plenty of opportunities to go elsewhere but said, "I feel sort of content."

That's not to say Berte has no goals for the small liberal arts school he helped build into one of the best of its kind in the nation.

But he really can't envision a job offer good enough to persuade him to leave the Hilltop and the city he has come to call home.

At 55, Berte is a slim and energetic man who puts those in his company at ease with his friendly but earnest manner.

While many college presidents confine their interests to campus, Berte's voice is heard far beyond the gates of Birmingham-Southern.

Berte is an example to his students, whom he expects to get involved in the community.

He's chairman of Leadership Birmingham and the Birmingham Business Leadership Group, made up of the chief executive officers of 45 of Birmingham's largest businesses.

His past positions have included chairman of the Birmingham Area Chamber of Commerce and campaign chairman and president of the United Way of Central Alabama. He's also been Birmingham's Citizen of the Year and been inducted into the city's Distinguished Gallery of Honor.

Birmingham-Southern students follow in Berte's footsteps in their amount of community involvement. "Every year, over half of our students and faculty are out in service to others," Berte said.

"We've been here long enough that I've seen them go out and make a difference in terms of their careers but also make a difference as far as their civic involvements, in the life of the communities where they live, in the life of their churches."

Berte said he gets to know the names of most students. "We work at trying to treat each student as an individual. . . . I think somehow knowing someone's name does make a difference, so I work at it," he said.

Students who get up early to exercise can find Berte in the college's old gym at 6 a.m. either running or doing weight training. He's in his office by about 8:15 a.m. and spends many evenings at on-campus functions or events around town.

Ed LaMonte, a Birmingham-Southern professor who is on leave while serving as interim superintendent of Birmingham schools, said Berte is an excellent example of leadership.

"He has simply stepped forward time after time to play a very important role in what is in the best interest of the city. . . . He has, on occasions, played a role that has cost the college a bit in terms of support but has served the community well," LaMonte said.

"He's the personification of the word 'leader,'" said Don Newton, president of the Chamber of Commerce. "I have never seen him tackle anything that he didn't complete the task."

Herbert A. Sklenar, chairman of the Birmingham-Southern Board of Trustees, believes Berte's involvement in the community is part of the reason why the school is doing so well.

"He took an institution that had a great tradition and history but was faltering somewhat and has turned it around and, by all kinds of measurements, turned it into a success," Sklenar said.

Twenty years ago, Berte said, "There were some large problems . . . that probably were reflective of many colleges and universities across the country. . . . We had a declining enrollment. We were operating on a deficit budget. I think it's fair to say the general public did not have a real positive attitude about the value of liberal arts education."

But the trustees were committed, the faculty was outstanding and the students were capable, he said.

Berte pulled all those forces together and began improving the school, which had about 827 students. Today, 1,562 students are enrolled at Birmingham-Southern.

Other things are changing at Birmingham-Southern as well—much of it as part of the Toward the 21st Century Campaign, a \$64 million fundraising effort that began last May. Pledges for \$46 million have been received so far.

Berte is proud that the endowment has grown to \$82.2 million from \$14 million.

In the past few years, Birmingham-Southern has gotten considerable national recognition from magazines, publications and foundations that rate colleges and universities.

"That is good for Birmingham-Southern . . . but I'd like to believe it also is good for Birmingham and for Alabama," Berte said.